



IT CORPORATION

CONFIDENTIAL
101715

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Southern Man 2d
Memorandum

101715

To: T. Daniels

Date: February 11, 1985

From: D. Catalano *DC*

Subject: EERU DIOXIN/FURAN REPORT

Attached please find a copy of the dioxin results for the two tar samples received January 22, 1985. Verbal results were given to you February 5, 1985. Please feel free to contact me regarding any questions.

jjh

Attachments

AR400018

EERU REPORT

SUMMARY OF METHOD

Two tar samples (#2716 and #2722) were received 1/22/85 for the analysis of 2,3,7,8-TCDD and total dioxin cogener analysis (Cl₄-Cl₈). The samples and a blank were spiked prior to extraction with an internal standard/surrogate solution containing 50 ng ¹³C-2,3,7,8-TCDD; 10 ng ³⁷Cl-2,3,7,8-TCDD; and 50 ng ¹³C-OCDD. The samples were extracted and cleaned up using the EPA reference method described in "The Determination of 2,3,7,8-TCDD From Soil and Sediment," revised September 1983. Extracts were analyzed by GC/MS operating in the selected ion monitoring mode for enhanced sensitivity.

SAMPLE PREPARATION

1. Soil

A one (1) gram aliquot of each tar and 10 g sodium sulfate (TBLANK190) were weighed into separate jars. The samples and blank were spiked with the internal standard/surrogate mixture and allowed to stand overnight for equilibration. The samples were dissolved in 10 ml benzene and subsequently subjected to cleanup techniques.

SAMPLE CLEANUP

To aid in the removal of chemical interferences, the samples and blank were first treated using separatory funnel techniques found in Option C of "The Determination of 2,3,7,8-TCDD in Soil and Sediment," September 1983 revision. Extracts were washed with 20% KOH and distilled water followed by three concentrated H₂SO₄ washes. Further cleanup consisted of two steps of column chromatography. The first step involved a neutral alumina column while the second was a dual column system utilizing acid-modified silica gel followed by neutral alumina. Final extracts were concentrated to near dryness and raised to 50 µl with isoctane.

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GC/MS ANALYSIS

(1) Isomer specific 2,3,7,8-TCDD

The sample extracts were analyzed using HRGC/LRMS scanning in the selected ion monitoring mode for enhanced sensitivity. The column used for this isomer specific analysis was a 60 m SP2330 fused silica column. Before acquisition of the samples, a seven isomer performance mixture containing the six most closely eluting TCDD isomers to 2,3,7,8-TCDD was run. In addition, a five point calibration plot was run in triplicate. The mean response factor was used for all subsequent calculations. The shift standard, analyzed on the same day as the samples, produced an acceptable response factor within 10% of the fifteen point. Table 1 lists the results of the isomer specific analysis. Detection limits based on 2.5 times noise are calculated whenever a non detected is reported. The results are in ppb for all samples.

(2) Total Dioxin and Furan

The analytical approach employed by ITAS for the determination of total dioxins is considered semi-quantitative due to the lack of availability of all dioxin isomer standards. The standard analyzed each shift consisted of:

2,3,7,8-TCDD
1,2,3,4-TCDD
1,2,3,4,7-Penta CDD
1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexa CDD
1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Hepta CDD
OCDD
¹³C-2,3,7,8-TCDD
¹³C-2,3,7,8-TCDF
³⁷Cl-2,3,7,8-TCDD

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Response factors were calculated for each compound in the standard, relative to ^{13}C -TCDD; the same response was assumed applicable to all isomers in each cogener group. ^{37}Cl -TCDD and ^{13}C -OCDD were used to calculate the accuracy of the method.

The extracts were analyzed using HRGC/LRMS scanning in the selected ion monitoring mode for enhanced sensitivity. The column used for the analysis was a 30 M SE54 fused silica column.

The results, shown in Table 2, are reported in ppb with the total amount of each cogener calculated. When more than one isomer of a cogener of dioxin is found, all of the isomers are added together to produce a total cogener results. Detection limits are calculated from 2.5 times signal to noise when a "not detected" is reported. The detection limits are listed in parenthesis.

AR400021

ORIGINAL
(Red)

Table 2. Total Dioxin Results (Cogener Analysis)

Cogener	Tank Sludge 2 2716 (J2187)	Tank Sludge 1 2722 (J2188)	RBLANK190
^{13}C -TCDD (% recovery)	42%	41%	22%
^{37}Cl -TCDD (% accuracy)	114%	110%	122%
^{13}C -OCDD (% accuracy)	60%	58%	NS
TCDD (ppb)	2.6 ¹	ND(0.95)	ND(0.55)
PCDD (ppb)	ND(2.1)	ND(1.30)	ND(0.53)
HxCDD (ppb)	5.9	ND(1.0)	ND(0.47)
HpCDD (ppb)	461	246	ND(0.13)
OCDD (ppb)	2950	1870	ND(0.50)

NS = Not spiked with ^{13}C -OCDD ,

ND = Not detected detection limits in parenthesis

¹Ratio 257/322 not correct, no more than stated amount found

AR400022

ORIGINAL
(Red)

Table 1. Isomer Specific 2,3,7,8-TCDD Analysis

Sample ID	Aliquot Wt (g)	PPB Measure	TCDD D.L.	Date	Time	Rel. Ion 320/322	Abundance 332/334	PPB Measure	Surrogate % Accuracy	% Recovery
2716 Tank Sludge 2	1.0 g	ND	2.1	2/4/85	15:08		0.82	217	108%	55%
2722 Tank Sludge 1	1.0 g	ND	2.1	2/4/85	17:31		0.77	244	122%	46%
RBLANK190(RB)	10.0 g	ND	0.80	2/4/85	15:57		0.77	260	130%	22%

ND = Not detected

RB = Reagent blank

AR400023

TABLE I. POLYNUCLEAR AROMATIC HYDROCARBON - WATER SAMPLES

All results are in ppm.

COMPOUND	DET. LIM. (ppb)	L.O.Q. (226)	ST1 751	ST2 7551	BWF 7552	ST3 2553	L6 2554	WAT 2856	L2 2494	VST 2495	AR40024
NAPHTHALENE	2.32	9.27	867	531	ND	413	3090	698	3046	ND	
ACENAPHTHENE	2.32	18.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
ACENAPHTHENE	2.32	9.27	359	332	ND	132	334	415	645	ND	
FLUORENE	2.32	1.95	66.6	62.4	ND	12.9	308	115	312	ND	
PHENANTHRENE	116	1.927	81.6	53.0	ND	13.1	377	137	669	ND	
ANTHRACENE	116	9.27	2.57	21.2	ND	1.12	10.5	ND	82.5	ND	
FLUORANTHENE	463	1.85	2.24	17.6	ND	4.08	111	ND	389	ND	
PYRENE	2.32	427	0.8	7.05	ND	2.31	51.5	ND	145	ND	
Benz(a)ANTHRACENE	116	427	663 ²	ND	ND	46.3	15.0	ND	41.4	ND	
Chrysene	116	9.27	10.369	ND	ND	8.88	15.1	ND	41.9	ND	
Benz(b)FLUORENE	116	1.95	ND	ND	ND	7.04	ND	20.5	ND	ND	
Benz(a)FLUORENE	116	32	1.927	ND	ND	6.53	ND	28.5	ND	ND	
DIBENZ(a,h)ANTHRACENE	2.32	9.27	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
BENZO(a,h,i)PENANTHRENE	463	1.85	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
TETRABENZO(1,4,5,6)PYRENE	463	1.85	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
TETRABENZO(1,4,5,6)PYRENE	232	9.27	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	

1. L.P.D. is the limit of quantification.

2. Results reported between the detection limit and the limit of quantification are estimates.

TABLE II. PHENOLS-WATER SAMPLES

MICROGRAMS RECOVERED IN PHENOLS PER LITER

ORIGINAL (Ref.)	Compound	DET.LN ^{o.} 4400	L.O.Q. P ₂₀	ST ¹ J850	ST ² J851	BWF J852	ST ³ J853	L ₆ J854	W ₀₁ J856	L ² J494	UST J495
	PHENOL	2.38	11.9	1920	604	8.51	2413	1920	487	1640	51.9
	2-CHLOROPHENOL	2.32	11.6	ND	ND	12.3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	2,4-DIMETHYLPHENOL	2.31	11.5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
	4-CHLORO-3-NITROPHENOL	4.58	11.4	ND	3.74	ND	239	ND	ND	ND	ND
	1,4-DICHLOROPHENOL	4.87	12.2	441	251	ND	350	370	ND	364	ND
	2,4,6-TRICHLOROPHENOL	4.42	11.1	241	109	ND	ND	354	442	427	ND
	PENTACHLOROPHENOL	5.10	12.8	242	66.0	5.10 ²	152	334	405	372	14.4

AB 400025

1. L.O.Q. is the limit of QUANTIFICATION
2. Results reported between the detection limit and the limit of quantification are estimates

COMPOUND	Net Lmt. (L.L.C.) ppm	X										X	X	X	
		2489	2490	2491	2493	2494	2495	2499	2500	2501	2502				
NAPHTHALENE	.252	1.01	.85	.88	.86	3.9	2.2	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.97	2.20	2.4	2.7
PHENYLPHENYLENE	.252	2.02	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
PHENANTHRENE	.252	1.01	ND	12.9	48.7	13.92	5.83	ND	ND	3.27	1.97	1.98	10.7	43.5	6.
FLUORENE	.252	2.02	3.00	3.61	6.19	4.97	2.96	ND	ND	1.21	1.52	8.74	42.3	21.4	27
PHENANTHRENE (Red)	.0126	101	41	5.53	10.9	13.73	8.81	ND	4.06	1.71	2.71	14.3	73.6	78	
ANTHRACENE	.0126	101	6.47	9.19	3.34	191	12.3	ND	1.13	45.2	23.3	11.76	12		
FLUORANTHRENE	.0505	2.02	3.07	54.2	37.8	182	426	ND	2.41	1.58	12.3	42.2	49		
PIPELINE	.0252	101	1.34	22.6	32.1	431	2.20	ND	1.28	3.5	54.9	22.7	26		
BENZO(a)ANTHRACENE	.0126	101	5.01	8.54	5.40	152	86.7	ND	45.3	1.37	19.9	8.52	96.		
CHrysene	.0126	101	90	8.70	8.60	140	82.0	ND	497	19.4	22.7	8.92	19.1		
BENZO(b)FLUORANTHRENE	.0252	2.02	6.01	3.53	5.52	6.24	36.2	ND	202	57.7	3.1	9.40	3.07	41.1	
BENZO(k)FLUORENE	.0152	101	.559	1.98	4.07	35.9	18.5	ND	0.512	31.4	8.44	5.10	8.11	11.4	
BENZO(a)PIRENE	.0252	101	320	5.81	3.03	54.2	27.7	ND	119	53.4	10.7	6.79	20.61	29.7	
DIBENZ(a,h)ANTHRACENE	.0505	2.02	134	6.50	8.45	10.9	37.0	ND	193	9.17	5.15	1.97	4.87	8.36	
BENZO(g,h,i)PIRENE	.0505	2.02	184	1.08	4.11	14.9	9.35	ND	ND	7.3.18	3.67	3.43	9.6		
INDEN(1,3,5)PIRENE	.0252	101	174	9.15	1.60	10.1	7.72	ND	ND	7.7	2.33	2.03	.572	8.15	

1. L.L.C. or the limit of detection.

2. The difference between the detection limit and the limit of quantification are estimates.

ORIGINAL
(Ref)

COMPOUND	BF ₂ X 2843	F ₃ X 2844	F ₄ X 2845	PULSED NUCLEUS (CONTINUED) 22								
				F ₁₃ X 2846	F ₁₄ X 2847	F ₁₅ X 2848	F ₁₆ X 2849	S _T X 2850	S _T X 2853	L _X 2854	L _X 2855	O 2856
NAPHTHALENE	ND	3054	ND	.980	354	1.86	ND	ND	87.2	253	12.9	AR
PHEVAPHENYLENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	72.8	ND	ND	ND	35.2	ND	17.0
ACENAPHTHENE	ND	3.519	ND	ND	184	265	ND	ND	ND	117	679	14.2
FLUORENE	ND	1452	ND	456	74.2	15.6	ND	329	57.3	337	2.48	
PHENANTHRENE	.0495	3548	1.01	.705	196	49.5	.0531	1.51	183	1360	9.42	
ANTHRACENE	ND	1144	3.00	.128	22.9	14.1	.0158	.349	25.2	63.7	.895	
FLUORANTHRENE	ND	1984	9.19	.106	105	30.3	ND	1.05	104	1.33	9.07	
PYRENE	ND	160	7.57	ND	57.5	16.3	ND	.504	55.5	504	4.39	
BENZO(a)ANTHRACENE	ND	465	1.36	.0164	23.1	6.40	ND	.136	21.2	187	1.02	
CHRYSENENE	ND	378	2.72	.0154	6.63	7.35	ND	.173	21.5	192	1.20	
BENZO(a)FLUORANTHRENE	ND	197	1.32	ND	11.0	2.93	ND	ND	9.60	66.9	1.16	
BENZO(k)FLUORENE	ND	104	.946	ND	5.44	1.02	ND	ND	5.21	28.9	.703	
BENZO(a)PYRENE	ND	136	.735	ND	7.69	4.82	ND	ND	7.09	51.7	.781	
DIBENZ(ah)ANTHRACENE	ND	74.4	ND	ND	1.77	4.03	ND	ND	1.88	7.5	.123	
BENZO(g,h,i)PYRENE	ND	44.9	.294	ND	3.74	3.08	ND	ND	2.63	52.9	.442	
INDEN(1,3,5,7)PYRENE	ND	37.3	.365	ND	2.31	1.31	ND	ND	1.91	14.5	.198	

COMPOUND	Alk. HTR min	Water ppm	B5 2489	B8 2490	B6 2491	B4 2493	L2 2494	UST 2495	B15 2497	B7 2500	L1 2507	O 2508	L4 2704
PHENOL	0.259	1.30	2.34	0.859	0.733	1.57	4.90	.792	1.10	15.9	11.3	2.63	1.66
2-Chlorophenol	0.252	1.26	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-DIMETHYLPHENOL	0.252	1.26	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	0.499	1.25	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Tetrachlorophenol	0.530	1.33	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,4-Bis(4-chlorophenoxy)benzene	0.481	1.28	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Pentachlorophenol	0.555	1.34	1.4	0.35	190	192	147	845	3.07	286	245	14.2	19.3
Compound	2711	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2853	2854	2855	2856
Phenol	0.61	820	30.9	1.15	1.27	ND	1.56	1.04	0.812	1.09	ND	1.087	ND
Chlorophenol	ND	ND	60.8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Dimethylphenol	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
4-Dichlorophenol	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,6-TRICLOROBENZENE	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
1,6-DICHLOROPHENOL	40.1	7.91	7.94	ND	169	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

1. LCC = 24% DIFFERENCE
2. Results reported between the detection limit and the limit of quantification are estimated.

	AMBLE	BENZENE	TAUENE	BAZENE	XYLINES	NAHTHENE	OTHERS	ETYL GAS AIR TUBE RESULTS
341	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	0029
341	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0029
36	30	85	10	35	90	small amount	Terpenes present	0029
311	4500	3000	2000	2600	3500	Indene - 1600		
34	35	140	15	60	150	Indene - 7; Others - Tr.		
38	15	40	25	45	ND	Indene - 8		
314	45	70	15	40	180	Indene - 20; MeNaphth - 30		
34	150	600	480	750	1300	Indene 40; MeNaphth - 20		
F7	BMD	BMD	BMD	BMD	130	Indene - 15; MeNaphth - 8		
F10	BMD	BMD	BMD	BMD	60			
F12	Tr(~10)	Tr(~7)	Tr(~2)	Tr(~4)	20	MeNaphth - 25		
F16	BMD	BMD	BMD	BMD	15			
751	NQ	~.5	BMD	~.3	BMD	BMD		#751 and #753 are upwind Blanks
753	0.4	~.4	BMD	~.25	4	MeNaphth ~.45		
753(Dup)	0.6	1.0	.16	.67	2.4	MeNaphth ~.15		

ALL CONCENTRATIONS IN PPB

ND: Below Method Detection Limit

Tr: Trace ND: Not Detected

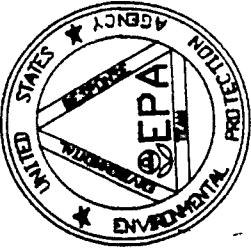
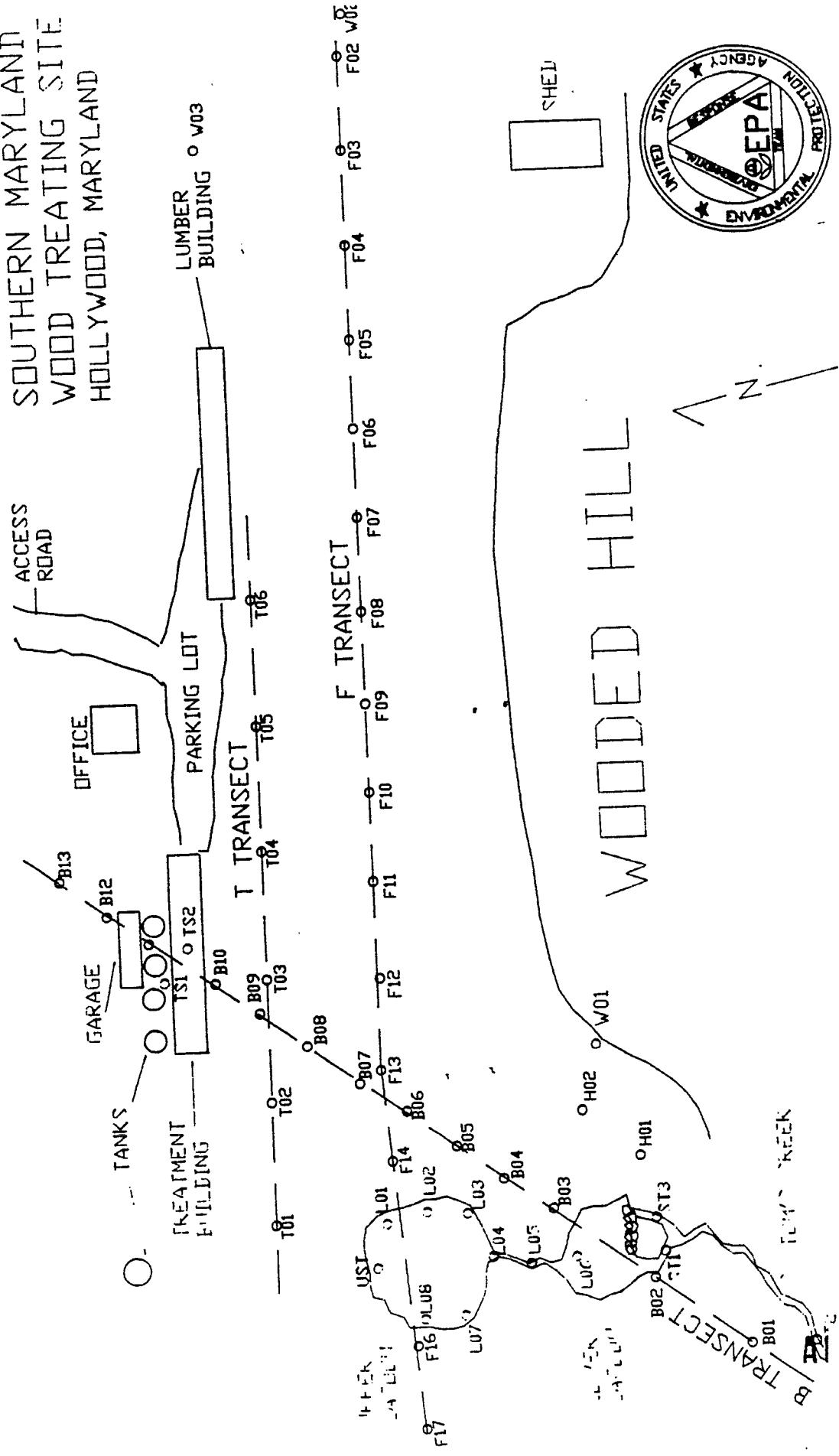
MeNaphth: Methyl Naphthalene

NQ: Not Quantitated

Dup: Duplicate

Analyses by Klueger & Br

SOUTHERN MARYLAND
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HOLLYWOOD, MARYLAND



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